(c) how much foreign capital and how much the capital received from domestic Financial Institutions as loan, was invested by these companies during the financial year 2000-2001?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES (PROF. CHAMAN LAL GUPTA): (a) to (c) As per information available from Reserve Bank of India there has been a total inflow of Rs. 324.08 crores of foreign investment in case of 25 MNCs during the year 2000-2001. Out of these, *inter-alia* MNCs like M/s Kellogg & Co.; M/s. Pepsico Inc; M/s Seagram Co. Ltd., M/s Nutricia have established commercial operations in Food Processing Industries sector in the country. IFCI Ltd., ICICI Ltd., IDBI and SIDBI have informed that they have not assisted any MNC for establishing commercial units in the food processing industries during the year 2000-01.

Percentage of GDP on education

3395. PROF. M.M. AGARWAL: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the details of percentage of total expenditure of GDP spent on education by Government so far;

(b) whether Government propose to increase the percentage of total expenditure on education, particularly on elementary education, during the Tenth Five Year Plan;

(c) if so, the details thereof; and

(d) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT [DR. (SHRIMATI) RITA VERMA]: (a) A statement indicating the expenditure on education as percentage of GDP from 1951-52 to 2000-2001 is enclosed. (*See* below)

(b) to (d) The allocation for Education in the X Plan is Rs. 42,250 crore as against Rs. 24,908.38 crore in the IX Plan, registering an increase of 69.62% which the outlay for elementary education is Rs. 29,500 crore as against Rs. 16,999.98 crore in the IX Plan, an increase of 73.53%.

Statement

The expenditure on Education as percentage of GDP from 1951-52 to 2001-02

S. No.	Year	Expenditure on Education* as percentage of GDP
1.	1951-52	0.64
2.	1952-53	0.73
3.	1953-54	0.74
4.	1954-55	0.94
5.	1955-56	1.15
6.	1956-57	1.08
7.	1957-58	1.19
8.	1958-59	1.23
9.	1959-60	1.40
10.	1960-61	1.48
11.	1961-62	1.52
12.	1962-63	1.52
13.	1963-64	1.50
14.	1964-65	1.51
15.	1965-66	1.69
16.	1966-67	1.68
17.	1967-68	1.73
18.	1968-69	1.80
19.	1969-70	1.92
20.	1970-71	2.11
21.	1971-72	2.25
22.	1972-73	2.33
23.	1973-74	2.15
24.	1974-75	2.20

S. No.	Year	Expenditure on Education* as percentage of GDP
25.	1975-76	2.44
26.	1976-77	2.51
27.	1977-78	2.83
28.	1978-79	3.00
29.	1979-80	3.07
30.	1980-81	2.98
31.	1981-82	2.83
32.	1982-83	3.25
33.	1983-84	3.14
34.	1984-85	3.35
35.	1985-86	3.49
36.	1986-87	3.41
37.	1987-88	3.73
38.	1988-89	3.72
39.	1989-90	3.93
40.	1990-91	3.84
41.	1991-92	3.80
42.	1992-93	3.72
43.	1993-94	3.62
44.	1994-95	3.56
45.	1995-96	3.56
46.	1996-97	3.53
47.	1997-98	3.49
48.	1998-99	3.81
49.	1999-00	4.31
50.	2000-01	4.11

Note: GDP at current prices (at factor cost) on the basis of 1993-94 year.

*Includes expenditure on education by Departments of Education and other departments at the Centre and the States.